

Contents – Volume 55

Number 1, January 2000

Editorials

- 1 Editorial *M. Morgan*
- 3 Editorial *M. Harmer*

Main articles

- 5 Systemic stress response during operations for acute abdominal pain performed via laparoscopy or laparotomy in children *P. Bozkurt, G. Kaya, F. Altintas, Y. Yeker, M. Hacibekiroglu, H. Emir, N. Sarimurat, G. Tekant and E. Erdogan*
- 10 Haemodynamic changes during thoracoscopic surgery. The effects of one-lung ventilation compared with carbon dioxide insufflation *H. Brock, R. Rieger, C. Gabriel, W. Polz, W. Moosbauer and S. Necek*
- 17 Speed of onset of regional analgesia in labour *J. S. Nickells, D. J. A. Vaughan, N. K. Lillywhite, B. Loughnan, M. Hasan and P. N. Robinson*
- 21 Tourniquet pain in a volunteer study: effect of changes in cuff width and pressure *J.-P. Estebe, A. Le Naoures, L. Chemaly and C. Ecoffey*
- 27 The use of a blood conservation pressure transducer system in critically ill patients *S. Thorpe and A. N. Thomas*

Review articles

- 32 Anaesthesia and pain management in cerebral palsy *J. Nolan, G. A. Chalkiadis, J. Low, C. A. Olesch and T. C. K. Brown*
- 42 Combined spinal-epidural techniques: a review *T. M. Cook*

Apparatus

- 65 Performance of the radiometer OSM3 and ABL505 blood gas analysers for determination of sodium, potassium and haemoglobin concentrations *R. King and A. Campbell*

Case reports

- 70 Awake tracheal intubation with the intubating laryngeal mask in a patient with diffuse idiopathic skeletal hyperostosis *J. H. MacG. Palmer and D. R. Ball*
- 74 Postoperative pseudostatus. Not everything that shakes is epilepsy *M. Reuber, S. M. Enright and P. J. Goulding*

Forum

- 79 Heat loss during induction of anaesthesia for elective aortic surgery *M. Stoneham, S. Howell and F. Neill*
- 82 Ease of tracheal intubation through the intubating laryngeal mask during manual in-line head and neck stabilisation *T. Asai, K. Murao, T. Tsutsumi and K. Shingu*

Correspondence

- 86 Rapid sequence induction: suxamethonium or rocuronium? *D. M. Levy*
A. J. Cadamy and M. G. Booth
- 87 Use of the airway exchange catheter for the patient with a partially obstructed airway *A. Padkin and A. McIndoe*
- 88 The use of an oxygen source attached to the nonventilated lung during one-lung anaesthesia *J. A. Latter and D. A. Mulvey*
J. Pfitzner
- 88 Death in the dental chair *G. Y. Lahoud*
- 89 Target-controlled infusions *T. Palit and W. Butt*
- 89 In defence of target-controlled infusion *S. R. McLeod and D. R. Ball*
- 90 Simple remifentanyl infusions *J. Cort and M. Parsloe*
- 90 Iatrogenic postoperative peripheral neuropathy is commoner than generally realised *J. G. Jenkins*
- 91 Combined spinal/epidural techniques and the awake/asleep debate *J. Jenkins*
- 91 Profound motor blockade with epidural ropivacaine *E. S. Baldwin and M. A. Turner*
J. A. W. Wildsmith
- 92 A new method of identifying the epidural space *M. R. B. Menon*
- 93 Postanaesthetic shivering *C. Wasson, N. Spittle and S. Beavis*
S. N. Piper, W. H. Maleck and J. Boldt
- 94 Hyperchloraemia causes metabolic acidosis by reducing strong ion difference *P. Dorje, S. E. Bree, G. Adhikary and D. I. McLaren*
S. R. Dunn, T. A. Farnsworth and W. U. Kanunaratne
- 94 Self reports of postoperative cognitive dysfunction *J. E. Arrousmith*
G. Rodig
- 95 Hemispheric-synchronisation for nociceptive control *K. Ahmad*
P. Kliempt, D. Ruta, S. Ogsten, A. Landeck and K. Martay
- 97 Carbon dioxide narcosis caused by midazolam in a patient with myotonic dystrophy *K. Takahashi and S. Nosaka*
- 97 Anaesthesia for MRI angiography in a patient with Williams syndrome *J. Andrzejowski and J. Mundy*
- 98 Latex allergy – further comment *A. Craig, E. Rawlings and S. Morphet*
- 99 Knotting of a nasogastric tube *N. G. Mandel and R. Foxell*
- 99 Training in fibreoptic intubation *K. A. Williams, R. J. Harwood, N. M. Woodall and G. L. Barker*
- 100 Opioid-induced breathing patterns disappear from view *N. W. Goodman*
- 100 Multiple choice examinations *J. Whiteside*
- 101 Side-effects of cardiac output measurement *S. Radhakrishna*
- 101 Harmless herbs: a cause for concern? *L. S. Koupparis*

- 102 Removal of the laryngeal mouse airway *D. R. Ball and S. R. McLeod*
 102 Peanuts or paranoia? *P. Dzendrowskyj and S. Ward*

Number 2, February 2000

Editorial

- 105 Anaesthesia for organ donation in the brainstem dead why bother? *P. J. Young and B. F. Matta*

Main articles

- 107 Validation of outcome prediction in elderly patients
A. K. Jandziol and S. A. Ridley
 113 A new method of predicting capillary wedge pressure: the arterial pressure ratio *H. Uehara, I. Takenaka, K. Aoyama, T. Kadoya, T. Sata and A. Shigematsu*
 118 Analgesic effect of low-dose intrathecal morphine and bupivacaine in laparoscopic cholecystectomy
C. Motamed, H. Bouaziz, D. Franco and D. Benhamou
 125 Percutaneous tracheostomy by forceps dilation: report of 162 cases *J. Escarment, A. Suppini, M. Sallaberry, E. Kaiser, E. Cantais, B. Palmier and J. F. Quinot*
 131 Acute phase response to nitroprusside-induced controlled hypotension in patients undergoing radical prostatectomy
S. N. Piper, S. W. Suttner, C. C. Schmidt, B. Kumle, W. H. Maleck and J. Boldt
 137 An assessment of the staffing level required for a high-dependency unit *M. Garfield, R. Jeffrey and S. Ridley*

Review article

- 144 Succinylcholine-associated postoperative myalgia
S. F. Wong and F. Chung

Apparatus

- 153 Anti-infective measures and Entotox* equipment: a survey *R. R. Bajekal, R. Turner and S. M. Yentis*

Case reports

- 155 Glycinotox: a new complication of transurethral surgery *J. A. L. Pitman and M. Dimhuber*
 157 Gorham syndrome: anaesthetic management *C. Szabo and W. Habre*
 160 Anaesthetic management of a patient with pemphigus vulgaris for emergency laparotomy *T. G. Mahalingam, S. Kathirvel and P. Sodhi*

Forum

- 163 Effect of cricoid pressure on the incidence of nausea and vomiting in the immediate postoperative period
F. A. Khan and A. ul Haq
 167 A comparison of the effects of desflurane and isoflurane on arterial oxygenation during one-lung ventilation
J. Y. Y. Wang, G. N. Russell, R. D. Page, A. Oo and S. H. Pennefather

- 173 The effect of facial hair and gender on dispersal of bacteria below a masked subject *H. A. McClure, M. M. Mannam, C. A. Talboys, B. S. Azadian and S. M. Yentis*
 176 Entonox equipment as a potential source of cross-infection *R. J. Chilvers and M. Weisz*
 179 Training in obstetric general anaesthesia: a vanishing art?
R. V. Johnson, G. R. Lyons, R. C. Wilson and P. C. Robinson

Correspondence

- 184 Laryngoscopy grades and percentage glottic opening
R. S. Cormack, J. R. Lehane, A. P. Adams and F. Carli
 184 Mechanical failure of the McCoy laryngoscope during difficult intubation *P. Sheeran, T. Maguire and G. Browne*
 185 The effect of steam sterilisation on fibrelight Macintosh laryngoscopes *C. Thompson*
M. Harner
 186 Reinforced laryngeal mask severed by biting
J. Quinlan
 187 Guidance on the use of breathing system filters
A. R. Wilkes and A. J. Stevens
 187 Aerosol administration into tracheal tubes
A. Sutherland and Q. J. W. Milner
 187 Severe bronchospasm relieved by papaverine
D. McAtamney and J. P. McKaigue
 188 Connector design for oxygen therapy tubing
P. J. Bickford-Smith
 189 A method for monitoring end-tidal carbon dioxide levels for patients breathing spontaneously *S. Fenlon and C. Vincent*
 189 Comparison of sevoflurane and propofol *A. George*
I. Smith and A. J. Thwaites
 190 Postoperative nausea and vomiting following 8% sevoflurane anaesthesia *A. Dashfield*
I. Smith and A. J. Thwaites
 191 Maternal mortality in Africa *K. Thomson*
 192 Benzodiazepines at Caesarean section *M. Speirs and H. Howells*
D. M. Levy
 193 Management of disconnection between epidural filters and catheters: a dilemma for the anaesthetist
T. Donnelly, E. Djabaty and M. Davies
 193 An unusual epidural-related pressure sore *S. A. Townley*
 194 Decubitus ulcers after instituting epidural analgesia for pain relief in labour *E. M. Offori and P. Popham*
 194 An awake patient may not detect spinal cord puncture
D. Pounder and S. Elliott
 194 Epidural anaesthesia and foot-drop *C. Collier*
 195 VEID *S. Chelliah and C. Verghese*
 196 Ear pain and central venous catheters *D. A. Cozaniitis*
S. Thomlinson and O. Dearlove
 196 An unusual case of hypertension *P. N. Board*
 197 Postoperative crying in infants *R. H. Gunawardana and J. I. L. B. Ratnayaka*
 198 The patient-at-risk team *S. J. Fletcher and A. Flabouris*
 198 Burns following day-case surgery *R. E. Downs, R. S. Glew and A. D. Pay*
 199 An old injury with a modern twist *L. G. Kevin, S. O'Riain and E. O'Leary*

- 199 Unusual complication of tracheostomy *Mallinckrodt Medical*
- 200 A cautionary tale *P. M. Brodrick*
- 200 'Sulpha' hypersensitivity *C. S. Divenger*
- 201 Caution with ropivacaine ampoules *B. B. Lee*
- 201 Syringe drug labels *J. P. Jayasuriya*
- 202 An unusual cause of airway compromise during percutaneous dilatational tracheostomy *D. J. Niblett*
- 202 **Deaths of members reported to Council**
- 269 Effect of clonidine premedication on haemodynamic responses to fiberoptic bronchoscopy *I. Matot, Y. Kuras and M. R. Kramer*
- 274 A new practical classification of laryngeal view *T. M. Cook*
- 280 Haemodynamic changes during laparoscopic anterior fundoplication measured by transoesophageal Doppler ultrasound *R. E. Dickson, E. A. Robertson and Z. H. Krukowski*
- 284 Pretreatment with ketorolac and venous occlusion to reduce pain on injection of propofol *D. N. Yull, K. F. Barkshire and T. Dexter*

Number 3, March 2000

Editorials

- 203 Stress in trainee anaesthetists *S. Greenwell*
- 206 The New Deal – a poor deal for service and training *S. Hutchinson, J. Andrzejowski and R. J. S. Birks*

Main articles

- 208 Airway obstruction with cricoid pressure *E. L. Hartsilver and R. G. Vanner*
- 212 A comparison of patient-controlled epidural analgesia following gynaecological surgery with and without a background infusion *K. Wong, J. L. Chong, W. K. Lo and A. T. H. Sia*
- 217 Haemoconcentration by gelatin-induced acceleration of erythrocyte sedimentation rate *R. Sumpelmann, A. Gunther and R. Zander*
- 221 Risk factors for pressure sores in the critically ill *C. Theaker, M. Mannan, N. Ives and N. Soni*

Review article

- 225 Evolved potential monitoring in anaesthesia and analgesia *A. Kumar, A. Bhattacharya and N. Makhlaja*

Apparatus

- 242 Bispectral index monitoring: comparison of two types of electrodes *B. Thgersen and H. rding*
- 247 Evaluation of a needle-free injection system for local anaesthesia prior to venous cannulation *J. A. Cooper, L. M. Bromley, A. P. Baranowski and S. G. E. Barker*
- 251 An assessment of the thermal safety of microwave warming of crystalloid fluids *G. A. Lindhoff and J.H.MacG. Palmer*

Case report

- 255 Target-controlled infusion of propofol and remifentanyl combined with bispectral index monitoring for awake craniotomy *P. Hans, V. Bonhomme, J. D. Born, A. Maertens de Noordhoudt, J. F. Brichant and P. Y. Dewandre*

Forum

- 260 Towards a pain-free venepuncture *E. L. Ong, N. L. Lim and C. K. Koay*
- 263 The effect of cricoid pressure on the cricoid cartilage and vocal cords: an endoscopic study in anaesthetised patients *J. H. MacG. Palmer and D. R. Ball*

Correspondence

- 288 Performing epidural insertion under general anaesthesia *F. A. Potter*
H. B. J. Fischer
M. F. Mayall and I. Calder
- 290 Airway obstruction in head and neck surgery *S. Bonner and M. Taylor*
- 291 The obstructed airway in head and neck surgery *J. E. Smith*
R. A. Mason
- 291 Grading system for direct laryngoscopy *M. J. Jordan*
R. M. Levitan
- 292 Importance of direct laryngoscopy before fiberoptic intubations *P. S. Sudheer and S. Radhakrishna*
- 292 The do-not-attempt resuscitation ('DNAR') order *B. A. Foex*
- 293 The 'DNAR' order *S. Comara*
- 293 The use of hyperbaric oxygen in the management of severe anaemia in a Jehovah's Witness *M. D. D. Bell*
T. Cope and J. Harrison
- 294 Hyperkalaemia associated with transfusion of plasma reduced blood *P. J. Horsey*
B. Carvalho and N. Quiney
- 295 Femoral arterial pressure monitoring during cardiopulmonary bypass: a word of caution *N. Scaun, W. Diliimis and S. H. Pennefather*
- 295 Coning in a patient with spina bifida following general anaesthesia for cytoscopy *S. Radhakrishna*
- 296 Mediastinal tamponade due to gastric distension *S. Gardner and J. Gedney*
- 298 Limitations of the current checklist for anaesthetic machines *I. R. Taylor*
P. Cartwright
- 298 Anaesthetic room pollution *C. Tollhurst-Cleaver*
- 299 Hidden defect in flexible laryngeal mask airway *S. R. McLeod and D. R. Ball*
- 300 Degradation of laryngoscopes *M. D. Esler, D. J. Wilkinson and R. M. Langford*
- 301 Vaporisers – son of vinylene *C. J. F. Potter*
- 301 Anaesthetic training for trainees in accident and emergency medicine *I. S. Chadwick and B. A. Foex*
- 302 Anaesthetic training for trainees in accident and emergency medicine *I. R. Taylor*
- 302 Anaesthetists will continue to play a major role in the management of UK intensive care *D. Banerjee and J. O'Dea*

- 302 Training to be peri-operative physicians *K. S. Ahmad*
 303 Drugs used in anaesthetic emergencies: current practice and a cost analysis of prefilled syringes
A. Vipond and W. de Mello
 304 More problems with clamping epidural catheters
N. D. A. Scaven and S. H. Pennefather
 304 The importance of confirming the length of a Tuohy needle
A. Devine and H. Romer
 304 Thoughts from abroad *R. Seigne*
 305 Further hazards of body piercing *R. Radford*
 305 Body piercing *I. Symons*
 305 Another sticky situation *R. W. A. Nowicki*
 305 Popular hair style – an anaesthetic nightmare
M. T. Chikungwa
 306 Please, glove up *M. Samer Abdalla*
 308 **Book reviews**
 309 **Hazard notice**

Number 4, April 2000

Editorial

- 311 Recent advances in understanding the actions and toxicity of nitrous oxide *M. Maze and M. Fujinaga*

Main articles

- 315 Postoperative pain control following remifentanyl-based anaesthesia for major abdominal surgery
S. Albrecht, J. Fechner, G. Geissler, A. B. Maass, B. Upadhyaya, H.-P. Moecke, C. Haigh and J. Schtler
 323 Randomised double-blind comparison of fentanyl, mivacurium or placebo to facilitate laryngeal mask airway insertion
E. W. S. Cheam and P. T. Chui
 327 A prospective randomised controlled study of patient-controlled propofol sedation in phobic dental patients
N. M. Girdler, D. Rynn, J. P. Lyne and K. E. Wilson
 334 Use of diclofenac in children with asthma *J. A. Short, C. A. Barr, C. D. Palmer, J. M. Goddard, C. G. Stack and R. A. Primhak*
 338 Emergence characteristics and postoperative laryngopharyngeal morbidity with the laryngeal mask airway: a comparison of high versus low initial cuff volume
J. Brimacombe, L. Holyoake, C. Keller, J. Barry, D. Mecklem, A. Blinco and K. Weidmann

Review article

- 344 The implications of HIV for the anaesthetist and the intensivists *M. S. Avidan, N. Jones and A. L. Pozniak*

Apparatus

- 355 Alteration in flow delivery with antisiphon devices
C. McCarroll, D. McAtamney and R. Taylor
 358 A comparison of the intubating laryngeal mask tracheal tube with a standard tracheal tube for fiberoptic intubation
D. N. Lucas and S. Yentis

Case report

- 362 Laser surgery in a patient with Romano-Ward (long QT) syndrome and an automatic implantable cardioverter defibrillator
S. Lloyd Jones and R. A. Mason

Forum

- 367 Upper airway reflex sensitivity following general anaesthesia for day case surgery
R. Caranza, N. Nandwani, J. P. Tring, J. P. Thompson and G. Smith
 371 The efficacy of surgically placed epidural catheters for analgesia after posterior spinal surgery
A. Turner, J. Lee, R. Mitchell, J. Berman, G. Edge and M. Fennelly
 374 An independent assessment of a supraregional pain management programme and comparison of patients' and general practitioners' perceptions of the effects.
S. Gupta, J. D. Francis, G. E. Porter and J. M. J. Valentine
 381 Intra-ocular pressure and haemodynamic changes after tracheal intubation and extubation: a comparative study in glaucomatous and nonglaucomatous children
R. Madan, P. Tamilselvan, S. Sadhasivam, D. Shende, V. Gupta and H. L. Kaul
 385 The relationship between change in blood pressure, blood pressure and time
M. J. Harrison, M. T. Kluger and N. N. Robinson
 388 Visible and occult blood contamination of laryngeal mask airways and tracheal tubes used in adult anaesthesia
M. R. J. Parker and C. J. E. Day

Correspondence

- 391 The role of anaesthetists as perioperative physicians
T. K. Tan
 391 Early detection of patients at risk
M. M. Wright, C. W. Stenhouse and R. J. M. Morgan
 392 Temporary occlusion of a persistent tracheocutaneous fistula during anaesthesia
J. A. Short
 393 Upper airway obstruction secondary to a lingual tonsil
R. G. Dell
 393 Percutaneous dilational tracheostomy in the morbidly obese
S. Unwin, S. Short and P. Hunt
 394 A novel approach to inspiratory vocal cord dysfunction
J. M. S. Macdonald, A. McCluskey and G. J. Archer
 394 The role of the Combitube in airway management
M. Mercer
 395 The tracheal tube 'pull-back' test
M. Singh and V. T. Cherman
 395 Right- or left-handed laryngoscopy?
M. J. L. Buxx
 396 Delayed extubation facilitated with the use of a laryngeal mask airway (LMA) on the intensive care unit (ICU)
P. Patel and C. Verghese
 396 Posture and ventilator-associated pneumonia
R. Self, P. Young and S. Ridley
 397 Haemodynamic instability with iodinated contrast agents
P. W. Morgan and A. Fale
 398 Hyperkalaemia and rapid blood transfusion
B. V. S. Murthy
 398 Use of a pleurogram to identify the position of a misplaced subclavian catheter
G. Hulme and C. Granger
 400 Accidental intraperitoneal insertion of femoral haemodialysis catheter in tense ascites and anasarca
S. Kannan and J. D. Hutchinson

- 400 Control of tracheal cuff pressure S. Mehta
I. Yoneda
O. Abdelatti
- 402 Anaesthetic machines vs. draw-over apparatus D. V. Lunn
- 402 Emergency drugs W. R. Garrett
- 402 FW-537-1 fluid warmer M. Hegarty, T. Turner and
S. M. Yentis
A. H. Combs
- 404 Presentation of 0.167% bupivacaine in 500-ml bags
S. Agarwal and R. Stacey
J. Anson
- 404 Poor interlock safety with datum sevoflurane vapours
S. Gupta
R. Cooke
- 405 Simple apparatus for continuous nebulisation of
prostacyclin N. Sutcliffe and A. McCluskey
- 405 Anaesthetic pre-assessment clinics J. F. Cosgrove
- 406 Inadequate training? Perhaps not! S. Carroll and
M. Blackmore
- 406 Caesarean section in a patient with Engelmann's disease
J. Gudgeon
R. W. A. Nowicki and A. Norris
- 407 Clinical efficacy of anti-emetics following surgery
D. Harmon and S. Bajwa
R. Janknegt
- 408 Cerebrospinal fluid filtration for treating Guillain-Barré
syndrome: is there any pathological background?
J. Berciano
- 409 Remifentanyl infusions for cardiac and vascular
anaesthesia M. Williams
- 409 Faking unconsciousness A. O. Jackson
- 410 Pain relief post craniotomy: a balanced approach?
P. Shirley
- 410 Pain relief in children after neurosurgery
J. S. S. Pollock
- 410 The 'Sevophone' for induction of children
G. van Hasselt
- 411 New method for assessing sensory blockade
J. A. Rechner
- 412 Avoiding air emboli during pressure infusion S. Patel
- 412 More painful spikes N. D. Stranix and A. Patel
- 413 Syringe labels using an empty drug ampoule J. Aono and
W. Ueda
- 413 Dystrophin myotonia D. Zuck
- 413 Hypoxia caused by body piercing Y. Girgis
- 413 Nip - ple R. Marjot
- 414 Wonderful wonderful Copenhagen? K. D. Thomson
- 415 **Book review**
- 416 **Obituary**

Number 5, May 2000

Editorial

- 419 Are we willing to change? E. E. Aly and R. S. Shilling

Main articles

- 421 Peripartum general anaesthesia without tracheal
intubation: incidence of aspiration pneumonia
T. Ezri, P. Szumak, A. Stein, S. Konichevsky, T. Hagai and
D. Geva
- 427 A comparison of blind and lightwand-guided tracheal
intubation through the intubating laryngeal mask
S. Kihara, S. Watanabe, N. Taguchi, A. Suga and
J. Brimacombe
- 432 Long-term survival following emergency abdominal
aneurysm repair Q. J. W. Milner and K. R. Burchett

Special article

- 436 A protocol for safe anaesthesia for cleft lip and palate
surgery in developing countries S. C. Hodges and
A. M. Hodges

Review article

- 442 Cyclo-oxygenase isoenzymes: physiological and
pharmacological role P. C. A. Kam and A. U.-L. See

Apparatus

- 450 A nonoccluding bag and closed scavenging system for
the Jackson Rees modified T-piece breathing system
S. S. Dhara and H. L. Pua
- 455 A modified Guedel airway for continuous oxygenation
and suctioning during fiberoptic bronchoscopy
C. Ayoub, M. M. Itani, A. Lteif and A. Baraka
- 458 The bacterial and viral filtration performance of breathing
system filters A. R. Wilkes, J. E. Benbough, S. E. Speight
and M. Harmer
- 466 Microbial contamination of gum elastic bougies
J. M. Cupitt

Case reports

- 469 Pharyngeal abscess presenting with upper airway
obstruction and atlanto-axial subluxation in a small
infant A. Brookes and A. Moriarty
- 472 Anaesthesia in myotubular (centronuclear) myopathy
D. Breslin, J. Reid, A. Hayes and R. K. Mirakhur

Forum

- 475 Fentanyl supplementation of sevoflurane induction of
anaesthesia S. E. Plastow, J. E. Hall and S. C. Pugh
- 478 An investigation into the quantity of secretions removed by
inflated and deflated laryngeal mask airways
C. D. Deakin, P. Diprose, R. Majumdar and M. Pulletz
- 481 Carotid endarterectomy. A survey of UK anaesthetic
practice J. D. Knighton and M. D. Stoneham
- 485 Difficult airway equipment in English emergency
departments T. Morton, S. Brady and M. Clancy

Correspondence

- 489 Transfer of critically ill patients in the Northern region
P. M. Jameson and P. G. Lawler
- 489 Consider position of patient to prevent ventilator-
associated pneumonia T. Engelhardt, B. H. Cuthbertson
and N. R. Webster
S. A. Ridley

- 490 The role of physiotherapy in ventilator-associated pneumonia G. Ntounenopoulos
S. A. Ridley
- 491 The defibrillator back paddle: use for treatment of arrhythmias during prone position ventilation
E. Cattell, P. Saravanan, S. Chay and P. G. Lawler
- 491 Remifentanyl for percutaneous tracheostomies in ITUS.
Gupta and A. Ravalia
- 492 Pros and cons of manual lung hyperinflation
G. Ntounenopoulos and H. Dawson
R. C. N. Clarke
- 495 Persistent pruritis after pentastarch infusions in intensive care patients C. Sirtl, H. Laubenthal and W. Schimetta
- 495 Cardiac arrest after video-assisted thoracoscopic drainage of pleural effusion N. Prakash and J. Carnie
- 496 Unilateral pulmonary oedema following general anaesthesia – previous chest wall irradiation as a possible contributing factor S. M. Kurian, J. E. Peacock and I. J. Wrench
- 497 Continuous or intermittent loss of resistance for identifying the epidural space M. J. L. Scrutton and S. M. Kinsella
- 498 Epidural analgesia for Caesarean section S. K. Pattnaik and R. Bodra
S. M. Yentis
- 499 Speed of onset of regional analgesia in labour: a comparison of the epidural and spinal routes N. H. Kay
- 500 Low-cost prevention of bacterial contamination during continuous epidural treatment by a minimal dose of an antibiotic in the epidural solution S. Aida and K. Okada
- 500 Epidurals – isn't one enough? S. P. Courtman and A. S. Carr
- 501 Probable seizure after remifentanyl in a 4-year-old boy J. M. Blair and D. A. Hill
- 501 Safe pre-operating fasting times after milk or clear fluid in children R. A. Lawrence
A. K. Sethi, C. Chatterji and A. Tyagi
- 502 Cognitive function and surgery D. Emmens
G. Rodig
- 504 Cerebrospinal fluid filtration in Guillain-Barré syndrome S. C. Unwin and P. Hunt
- 504 Dystrophia myotonica and succinylcholine B. Norman
- 504 Succinylcholine in dystrophia myotonica S. Kannan
- 505 Refractory hypotension during carcinoid resection surgery L. I. Cortinez F
- 506 Anaesthesia using a laryngeal mask airway in a patient with osteogenesis imperfecta G. Kostopanagiotou, T. Coussi, N. Tsaroucha and D. Vóros
- 506 Propofol and postoperative pancreatitis H. Bird and V. Brim
R. Das
- 507 Intra-operative monitoring of cardiac output during massive blood loss R. W. A. Nowicki and G. J. Hobbs
- 508 A device for oxygen administration during ophthalmic surgery under local anaesthesia A. T. A. Rayen
- 509 Should we perform a sniff test? C. A. Streets and P. R. F. Davies
H. Marshall
- 511 Always have a contingency plan H. A. Brownlow
- 511 The ECG pad lottery – it could be you! J. R. Brown
D. Wright
- 512 Extending the life of the laryngeal mask airway
T. Clayton and R. Vanner
- 514 2-D and 3-D reconstruction for tracheal stenosis
A. Rajesh, M. Aslam and K. Jeyapalan
- 514 Change of position relieving upper airway obstruction
G. D. Baigel and S. Pancholi
- 515 Severe epistaxis – throat pack and airway extension are essential A. Patel and G. S. Sandhu
J. Onslow
- 515 Airway management – a current training problem?
J. Cross
- 516 Remifentanyl and propofol for tracheal intubation
A. Kulkarni
R. Alexander
- 516 Remifentanyl and intubating conditions A. W. Woods and S. Grant
R. Alexander
- 518 Laryngeal mask airway and the difficult airway
S. Yarrow and M. Spiers
- 518 Difficulty in aspiration of gastric contents – a simple solution I. Sen, P. K. Sinha and S. Gombur
- 518 Nausea and vomiting: in somno securitas et commoditas
G. Verhecke
- 519 **Book review**

Number 6, June 2000

Editorial

- 521 Investigators, Anaesthesia and ethics

Main articles

- 523 Effect of ephedrine on auditory evoked potentials during light general anaesthesia M. Mori, H. Yamamoto, S. Hattori, H. Miyakawa and T. Noguchi
- 528 The effect of low concentrations of halothane on the cerebrovascular circulation in young children O. Pant, V.A. Lazzell and B. Bissonnette
- 532 Patient-controlled intranasal diamorphine for post-operative pain: an acceptability study A. Hallett, F. O'Higgins, V. Francis and T. M. Cook
- 540 The effect of smoking on postoperative nausea and vomiting W. Chimbra and B. Sweeney
- 545 Induction characteristics with 3% and 8% sevoflurane in adults: an evaluation of the second stage of anaesthesia and its haemodynamic consequences J. E. Hall, T. J. Ebert and M. Harmer

Historical note

- 551 Prelude to pancuronium and vecuronium
A. G. McKenzie

Apparatus

- 557 A semiquantitative analysis of the dynamics of a Goldman-type vaporiser D. A. Young, S. G. Brosnan and D. C. White

- 571 The effect of a heat and moisture exchanger on gas flow in a Mapleson F breathing system during inhalational induction *J. M. G. Da Fonseca, D. W. Wheeler and J. A. R. Pook*

Case report

- 574 Anaphylaxis caused by neostigmine *M. J. Seed and P. W. Ewan*

Forum

- 576 Influence of an anaesthetist on nurse-led, computer-based, pre-operative assessment *P. K. Barnes, P. A. Emerson, S. Hajnal, W. J. P. Radford and J. Congleton*
 581 A survey of paediatric dental anaesthesia in Scotland *C. S. A. Macmillan and J. A. W. Wildsmith*
 587 Cremasteric reflex test as an objective indicator of spinal anaesthesia *Y. Okuda, M. Mishio, T. Kitajima and T. Asai*

Correspondence

- 590 Anaesthesia for organ donation in the brainstem dead *J. Wace and M. Kai*
P. J. Keep
 590 Chemoprophylaxis for meningococcal disease in healthcare workers *A. Cooney and N. Mehta*
 591 Incidence of blood-borne infectious micro-organisms: would you still not wear gloves? *T. Asai, S. Matsumoto and K. Shingu*
 592 Alzheimer's disease and anaesthesia *I. Bone and M. Rosen*
 593 Forgotten already? *I. Brett and A. Wraith*
T. B. Boulton
 594 The anaesthetic team *M. Radford*
 594 Postoperative nausea and vomiting following 8% sevoflurane anaesthesia *A. Bedi, A. Gallagher, J. P. H. Lee and J. M. Murray*
 595 Unexpected difficult intubation caused by the subglottic ring *A. Ceron, V. Ambroselli and C. Zannoni*
 596 Airway Management Device (AMTTM) for airway control in percutaneous dilatational tracheostomy *R. Johnson and R. Bailie*
 597 Complications following the use of the Combitube, tracheal tube and laryngeal mask airway *R. M. Urtubia, C. R. C. Aramo and J. M. Montes*
W. Oczenski and R. D. Fitzgerald
 599 Nasendoscopy: a useful addition to the anaesthetist's armamentarium *I. R. Appadurai and J. S. Davies*
 600 Upper airway obstruction *T. J. Hawkins*
 600 The 'correct' application of cricoid pressure *P. J. Shirley*
 600 Tranexamic acid applied topically to achieve homeostasis *N. Coker and D. J. Higgins*
 601 Postoperative delirium mimicking epilepsy *R. Makker and W. Yanny*
 601 An unusual case of postoperative facial swelling *J. Kenningham*
 602 Ambient pressure oxygenation via the nonventilated lung during video-assisted thoracoscopy *A. Baraka, A. Lteif, M. Nawfal, S. Taha, M. Maroun, S. Khoury and M. Jalbout*
 603 The effect of pre-emptive acupuncture treatment on analgesic requirements after day-case knee arthroscopy *A. Pelimon*
J. M. Sizer

- 604 Electroencephalographic arousal response during tracheal intubation and laryngeal mask airway insertion after induction of anaesthesia with propofol *M. Brunner*
T. Inada and K. Shingu
 605 A leaking Biovalve intravenous catheter *J. C. J. Wright and J. J. Tarpey*
G. Milward
 606 Leaking vaporiser *S. B. Vohra*
M. Kersley
 608 A 'groovy' fibrescope modification *J. H. MacG. Palmer and D. R. Ball*
 609 Reinforced laryngeal mask airway severed by biting *C. Stonell*
 609 Ambiguous drug labelling on ampoules containing local anaesthetic solution *S. Gupta and J. W. Zuvaal*
R. Rousell
 610 Paediatric intensive care transfers *R. Griffiths and H. Smith*
 610 Pre-operative fasting in the older child *G. M. Saunders*
 611 The stress response in children during laparoscopic abdominal surgery *D. Dalgleish*
P. Bozkurt
 612 A simple method of sub-Tenon anaesthesia delivery *C. M. Kumar, S. Williamson and R. Chabria*
 613 Epidural insertion under general anaesthesia *M. J. Lindop*
 613 Effectiveness of blood transfusion in Malawi *J-F Hardy and P. M. Fenton*
 614 Blood transfusion for Caesarean section *J. M. Cupitt and L. P. Raghavendra*
 615 Identification of epidural space using air with normal saline *S. S. Kale and S. A. Oosthuysen*
 616 A method for administering topical anaesthesia for flexible airway endoscopy *D. O'Hare, R. Hanwood, N. Woodall and G. Barker*
 617 Even simpler remifentanyl infusions *J. Millar*
 617 Lessons from history *S. J. Wimbush and G. A. Morgan*
 617 Facial hair, sex and facemasks *F. S. Plaat*
 618 British syringe label 'standards' are an accident waiting to happen *C. S. Webster and A. F. Merry*
 618 Paradoxical emboli in patent foramen ovale *W. O. Roberts*
 619 How to skin a bearded cat *W. Ames*
 620 **Book reviews**
 624 **Hazard notice**

Number 7, July 2000

Editorial

- 625 Tunnelling epidural catheters: a worthwhile exercise? *N. Kumar and W. A. Chambers*

Main articles

- 627 Prophylactic amrinone for weaning from cardiopulmonary bypass *K. P. Lewis, I. R. Appadurai, E. T. Pierce, E. F. Halpern and R. H. Bode Jr*
 634 The effect of sevoflurane on implicit memory: a double-blind, randomised study *M. Renma, E. M. Lang and G. G. Lockwood*

- 641 Increases in serum concentrations of cardiac proteins and the prediction of early postoperative cardiovascular complications in noncardiac surgery patients *F. Neill, J. W. Sear, G. French, H. Lam, M. Kemp, R. L. J. Hooper and P. Foex*
- 648 Cricoid pressure: which hand? *T. M. Cook, I. Godfrey, M. Rockett and R. G. Vanner*
- 654 Hypoxia during upper gastrointestinal endoscopy with and without sedation and the effect of pre-oxygenation on oxygen saturation during upper gastrointestinal endoscopy *C. Y. Wang, L. C. Ling, M. S. Cardoso, A. K. H. Wong and N. W. Wong*
- 659 A comparison of opiate- and epidural-induced alterations in splanchnic blood flow using intra-operative gastric tonometry *P. A. Mallinder, J. E. Hall, F. G. Bergin*
- 666 Setting targets for sedation with a target-controlled propofol infusion *P. R. M. Janzen, W. J. Hall and P. M. Hopkins*
- Apparatus**
- 670 The oesophageal-tracheal Combitube Small AdultTM. An alternative airway for ventilatory support during gynaecological laparoscopy *T. Hartmann, C. G. Kren, A. Zoeggeler, K. Hoerauf, J. L. Benumof and P. Krafft*
- Case reports**
- 676 Brain stem death and ventilator trigger settings *S. M. Willatts and G. Drummond*
- 678 Translaryngeal tracheostomy in highly unstable patients *C. Byhahn, V. Lischke and K. Westphal*
- 682 Wegener's granulomatosis in a child: an unusual case of upper airway obstruction *J. Passey and R. Walker*
- Forum**
- 685 The effect of humidification and smoking habit on the incidence of adverse airway events during deepening of anaesthesia with desflurane *A. R. Wilkes, J. E. Hall, E. Wright and S. Grundle*
- 690 Failed tracheal intubation in obstetrics: a 6-year review in a UK region *P. D. Barnardo and J. G. Jenkins*
- Correspondence**
- 695 The implications of anaesthetising the brainstem dead *B. Poulton and M. Garfield*
M. Turner
B. Matta
- 696 Interpreting the base deficit *R. Thomas and K. J. Power*
- 697 Anaesthetic implications of endovascular repair of aortocaval fistula *M. L. Sharma, K. A. George and J. A. S. Gamble*
- 697 Adult spina bifida *J. D. Alderson*
- 698 Spinal anaesthesia in Paget's disease of bone *H. Shankar*
- 698 Not another scoring system *C. Fierke*
- 699 Percutaneous tracheostomy - an improvement in safety *T. S. Leary and M. C. Blunt*
- 700 A modification of the percutaneous tracheostomy technique *M. P. Gunning and M. A. Hayes*
- 700 Sterilisation of laryngoscopes *M. D. Sacks and C. Carney*
- 700 A survey into the number of times laryngeal masks are used *S. Williams and K. Henderson*
- 701 Preformed laryngeal masks *S. Das and Y. Morrison*
- 702 Stylet hazard *S. L. Hill*
- 702 A device for cricothyrotomy and retrograde intubation *P. K. Dubey and A. Kumar*
- 704 Bronchoscopy during percutaneous tracheostomy *A. Guha*
J. Escarment
- 705 Unusual airway obstruction leading to contralateral pneumothorax following pneumonectomy *R. Chadha and S. P. Mehta*
- 705 Mediastinal tamponade *M. Roddin and D. Alexander*
- 706 Glycinothorax revisited *L. Barker*
- 707 Magnetic resonance imaging and target-controlled infusions with propofol *J. A. Short and M. G. Adams*
- 707 Propofol-induced violent coughing *S. Mitra, P. K. Sinha, L. K. Anand and K. K. Gombhar*
- 708 Pyrexial patients are not always ill *C. R. Broadbent and E. Evans*
- 709 Temperature monitoring in paediatric practice *C. Macdonald and C. Kirton*
- 709 Pressure sore following low-dose epidural infusion *R. Alexander*
- 710 Performing epidermal insertion under general anaesthesia *J. Mathews and T. J. Dexter*
- 711 Isoflurane Entonox mixtures for pain relief during labour *R. King and M. Hepp*
J. A. S. Ross
- 712 Training in obstetric general anaesthesia: a vanishing art? *L. C. Tsen and W. Camann*
R. V. Johnson, G. R. Lyons, R. C. Wilson and A. P. C. Robinson
- 713 Ambulatory labour analgesia *L. McLoughlin*
F. Plaat
- 714 Speed of onset of regional analgesia in labour *N. L. Purdie and M. R. Checketts*
R. G. W. Stacey and N. van der Horst
D. J. A. Vaughan, N. K. Lillywhite, J. S. Nickells, B. Loughnan, M. Hasan and P. N. Robinson
- 716 Speed of onset of analgesia in labour and maternal satisfaction: comparison of epidural and combined spinal-epidural *P. Blaniá*
- 717 Anaesthesia for the elderly parturient *L. A. Gomez-Bordas and F. Plaat*
V. Bythell, N. Redfern and I. Nesbitt
- 719 Transcutaneous electrical nerve stimulation (TENS): an unusual source of electrocardiogram artefact *I. L. Marples*
- 720 Management of a septic patient with postdural puncture headache *R. G. Roberts*
- 721 Preparation of anaesthetic drugs in obstetric theatre *J. M. Cupitt and C. Dunkley*
- 721 The role of lateral table tilt in obstetric anaesthesia *C. D. C. Carroll and L. A. Hartley*
- 722 Hospital-acquired infections *M. Speirs and S. Yarrow*
- 722 Combined spinal-epidural technique for diagnostic lumbar puncture in the intensive care unit *B. M. Shmelzle-Lubiecki, R. M. Dravid and J. D. Young*
- 723 Latex-free central venous lines *M. Prabhu and S. Abdy*

- 723 Latex allergy – potentially a painful postoperative problem *L. J. E. Harding and R. S. Vaughan*
- 724 Accidental intra-arterial injection via the venous limb of a dual pressure transducer system *J. Scott, S. Lemmon and T. Gruning*
- 724 Blocked oxygen tubing *D. Penny*
R. Le Poidevan
- 725 Evaluation of a needle-free injection system for local anaesthesia prior to venous cannulation *H. Brownlow*
J. A. Cooper
- 726 Anaesthetic room pollution: the dangers of prevention *N. Chitkara, V. Raghavan, V. Muralitharan and T. Waddell*
- 726 Are you being framed? *S. D. Monaghan and K. O'Brien*
- 727 Mobile communications in hospitals *J. A. Lack*
- 728 Training for critical incidents *I. J. Fairbrass and M. Bembridge*
- 728 A call for unity *D. R. Ball, J. H. Palmer and S. R. Mcleod*
- 728 'Speaking in tongues'. Fixation on a non-native language at induction of anaesthesia *J. F. Cosgrove*
- 728 Anaesthesia on the World Wide Web: is reliable patient information available on the internet?
D. Harmon, M. Duggan and N. Flynn
- 729 Who wants to be a millionaire? *J. M. Cupitt*
- 729 Tongue piercing *D. I. Thomas*

731 **Book reviews**734 **Hazard notice**

Number 8, August 2000

Editorial

735 Editorial

Main articles

- 737 Anaesthesia for magnetic resonance imaging – a survey of current practice in the UK and Ireland
M. E. McBrien, J. Winder and L. Smyth
- 744 Correlating obstetric epidural anaesthesia performance and psychomotor aptitude: a pilot study
A. K. Dashfield, J. C. Coghill and J. A. Langton
- 750 Single injection peribulbar anaesthesia. Total upper eyelid drop as an end-point marker *M. W. Froux,*
J. I. Miranda-Caraballo, T. M. Akhtar and
C. E. Hugkulstone
- 757 The pharmacokinetics of caudal ropivacaine 0.2% in children. A study of infants aged less than 1 year and toddlers aged 1–5 years undergoing inguinal hernia repair
H. Wulf, C. Peters and H. Belinke
- 761 The effect of intravenous epinephrine on the bispectral index and sedation *J. Andrzejowski, J. W. Sleight,*
I. A. T. Johnson and L. Sikiotis
- 764 Nerve tissue protein S-100 and neurone-specific enolase concentrations in CSF and blood during carotid endarterectomy *F. Gao, D. N. F. Harris,*
S. Sapsed-Byrne and N. J. Standfield

- 770 A randomised controlled trial of intravenous versus inhalational analgesia during outpatient oocyte recovery
N. Thomson, S. Murray, F. MacLennan, J. A. S. Ross,
M. E. Tunstall, M. P. R. Hamilton and S. Bhattacharya
- 774 Tracheal intubating conditions after induction with sevoflurane 8% in children. A comparison with two intravenous techniques *J. M. Blair, D. A. Hill,*
I. M. Bali and J. P. H. Fee

Review article

- 779 Calcium and the anaesthetist *I. M. Aguilera and R. S. Vaughan*

Apparatus

- 791 The contamination of volatile anaesthetics in an in-circle vaporiser with water during prolonged closed-circle anaesthesia *G. R. Harrison*
- 793 A qualitative investigation into the physical stability of polypropylene and polyethylene in liquid isoflurane and sevoflurane *C. W. Renfrew, J. M. Murray and J. P. H. Fee*

Forum

- 798 Supraclavicular brachial plexus block as a sole anaesthetic technique in children. An analysis of 200 cases *R. Pande, M. Pande, U. Bhadani, C. K. Pandey and A. Bhattacharya*
- 803 Early release pattern of S100 protein as a marker of brain damage after warm cardiopulmonary bypass
M. Shaaban Ali, M. Harmer, R. S. Vaughan, J. Dunne and I. P. Latta
- 806 Caudal ropivacaine and ketamine for postoperative analgesia in children *H. M. Lee and G. M. Sanders*

Correspondence

- 811 Stress in trainee anaesthetists *J. M. Williams*
M. Williams
S. K. Greenwell
- 812 Anaesthetic pre-assessment clinics to identify patients at risk *G. Hocking and L. Shaikh*
- 812 Pre-anaesthesia assessment clinics *J. R. Davies*
- 813 Six months acute medicine makes a better doctor, regardless of speciality! *K. D. Rooney*
- 814 Airway management in the Accident and Emergency Department *C. A. Graham and P. T. Munro*
- 814 Intubation during manual in-line stabilisation of the head and neck *R. M. Dravid and M. Popat*
T. Asai and K. Shingu
- 815 Training box for fiberoptics *D. I. Thomas and O. Bosch*
- 816 Nosocomial infections related to fiberoptic intubation
W. R. Garrett and M. B. Hough
- 817 Breathing system filters used with Entonox
A. R. Wilkes and A. J. Stevens
R. I. Chilvers and M. Wiesz
S. M. Yentis
- 818 Reducing the potential risk of cross-infection from Etonox equipment *P. J. Bickford Smith*
- 819 Radio-opaque stripes on tracheal and tracheostomy tubes
S. Gupta and J. W. Zwaal
P. D. Poore

- 819 Date-expired nitrous oxide cylinders found on anaesthetic machines *D. N. Ranasinghe*
- 820 Tracheal rupture with a double-lumen tracheal tube *B. T. Ayorinde, C. D. Hanning, S. Wemyss-Holden and P. S. Veitch*
- 820 Simple apparatus for continuous nebulisation of prostacyclin *P. V. van Heerden, A. McCluskey and N. Sutcliffe*
- 821 Use of trans-oesophageal Doppler ultrasound during laparoscopic anterior fundoplication *A. Alijani, G. B. Hanna and A. Cuschieri, A. Robertson*
- 821 Combined thoracic epidural and general anaesthesia with laryngeal mask airway for laparoscopic cholecystectomy in a patient with myasthenia gravis *L. Georgiou, M. Bousoula and M. Spetsaki*
- 822 X-ray image intensifier assisted placement of a thoracic epidural catheter *T. Johnson and R. Haslett*
- 823 The sweet smell of success *B. Cassidy and D. G. L. McCoy*
- 823 Evoked potential monitoring in anaesthesia and analgesia *M. Brunner and D. Vaughan, A. Bhattacharya, N. Makhija and A. Kumar*
- 825 Hyperkalaemia, donor blood and cardiac arrest associated with ECMO priming *D. T. Bolton*
- 826 Opiate withdrawal after tramadol and patient-controlled analgesia *A. N. Thomas and M. Suresh*
- 827 Suspected acute post-transplant neuropsychosis due to interaction of morphine and cyclosporine after a renal transplant *P.-C. Lee, C.-J. Hung, H.-Y. Lei and Y.-C. Tsai*
- 828 Are we causing latex sensitisation unknowingly? *M. T. Chikungwa, C. Carnegie*
- 828 Drugs which cause pain on intravenous injection *D. J. Dalgleish*
- 829 Succinylcholine and temporal muscle damage *A. T. Norman*
- 830 A complication with the use of metaraminol in obstetric anaesthesia *Y. Chikermane and R. Alexander*
- 830 Use of peripheral nerve stimulator for predicting the caudal epidural analgesia *M. Singh and R. M. Khan*
- 831 Kinking of epidural catheters *M. J. Roddin and F. M. L. Dancey, D. P. Poore*
- 831 Assessing sensory blockade after regional anaesthesia *J. C. Hughes*
- 832 Spring guidewire sticks in the indwelling catheter during internal jugular vein catheterisation *P. Tevari and A. Agarwal, N. Mitchell*
- 832 Abnormal capnograph trace *H. A. Brownlow and J. C. Bell*
- 833 Beware of the cannula in the antecubital fossa *T. P. Raghavendra*
- 834 Problems with fashion *E. Ashley and P. Marshall*

835 Book reviews

Number 9, September 2000

Editorial

- 839 The anaesthetist as peri-operative physician
N. R. Webster

Main articles

- 841 End-tidal oxygraphy during pre-oxygenation in patients with severe diffuse emphysema *E. Samain, E. Farah, D. Delefosse and J. Marty*
- 847 Prediction of the oculocardiac reflex from pre-operative linear and nonlinear heart rate dynamics in children *H. S. Kim, S. D. Kim, C. S. Kim and M. K. Yum*
- 853 Chemical stability of bupivacaine, lidocaine and epinephrine in pH-adjusted solutions *J. Robinson, R. Fernando, W. Y. S. Sun Wai and F. Reynolds*
- 859 Comparison of recovery following rapacuronium, with and without neostigmine, and suxamethonium *A. Hayes, D. Breslin, J. Reid and R. K. Mirakhur*
- 864 The sedative and electroencephalographic effects of regional anaesthesia *A. P. Morley, D. C. Chung, A. S. Y. Wong and T. G. Short*
- 870 Comparison of remifentanyl versus regional anaesthesia in children anaesthetised with isoflurane/nitrous oxide *C. Prys-Roberts, J. Lerman, I. Murat, T. Taisainen, T. Lopez, C. Lejus, I. Spahr-Schopfer, W. Splinter and A. J. T. Kirkham*

Review article

- 877 Anaesthesia and saccadic eye movements *O. A. Khan, S. R. J. Taylor and J. G. Jones*

Apparatus

- 883 Reserve nitrous oxide cylinders on anaesthetic machines. A survey of attitudes and equipment at a large DGH *G. F. Rousseau and A. S. Carr*
- 886 Comparison of a new video-optical intubation stylet versus the conventional malleable stylet in simulated difficult tracheal intubation *P. Biro, M. Weiss, A. Gerber and T. Pasch*
- 890 Evaluation of the use of the Flexiblade *C. N. Perera, P. C. Wiener, M. Harmer and R. S. Vaughan*

Case report

- 894 Pregnancy, anaesthesia and Guillain Barré syndrome *H. Brooks, A. S. Christian and A. E. May*

Forum

- 899 Effects of intrathecal ketamine added to bupivacaine for spinal anaesthesia *S. Kathirvel, S. Sadhasivam, A. Saxena, T. R. Kannan and P. Ganjoo*
- 904 The effect of halothane and isoflurane on plasma cytokine levels *S. A. K. Helmy and R. J. Al-Attiah*

Correspondence

- 911 Patient information leaflets for anaesthetic drugs *C. C. E. Paoloni and J. E. Arousmith*
- 911 The Do Attempt Resuscitation doctor *M. Blackmore and S. Carroll*

- 912 Intensive care training and non anaesthetists *B. L. Taylor, G. B. Smith, M. Tivedale and J. Knighton*
- 912 No laughing matter – a failure of pipeline nitrous oxide supply *J. A. Lack*
- 913 A ghost in the machine? *S. A. Thompson, D. H. T. Scott and G. B. Drummond*
- 914 The hidden leak *C. Tollhurst-Cleaver*
- 915 Gas leak from TEC 5 Isoflurane Vaporiser *J. S. Garstang*
- 915 Failed ventilation due to breakage of tracheal tube connector *T. Asai, S. Johmura and K. Shingu*
- 916 Problem with ECG electrode nipples *P. Ruther and A. McCluskey*
- 917 Risk of infection from laryngeal mask airways *A. R. Wilkes*
- 917 Percutaneous tracheostomy in three morbidly obese patients using the 'Blue RhinoTM' technique *M. J. P. Scott and J. Leigh*
- 919 Another case of 'awkward teeth' producing a difficult intubation *C. Wassen*
- 920 Another teeth protector *P. K. Sinha, S. Arora and K. K. Gombhar*
- 921 Jaw thrust manoeuvre for repositioning the epiglottis down folded by the ILM *K. Murashima and T. Fukutome*
- 923 Dimensions of intubating laryngeal mask airway tracheal tube *J. Low*
- 923 Difficult tracheal intubation secondary to a tracheal diverticulum and a 90 degree deviation in the trachea *R. Davies*
- 925 Use of a pleurogram to identify the position of a misplaced subclavian catheter *L. Momery*
- 925 Needle thoracocentesis fails to diagnose a large pneumothorax *C. Jenkins*
- 926 Acute abdomen and unexplained metabolic acidosis in a chronic alcoholic *A. McClelland, S. Kannan and K. R. Milligan*
- 927 Refractory hypotension during carcinoid resection surgery *D. J. A. Vaughan, J. M. Howard and M. D. Brunner*
- 927 Pharyngeal abscess in a small infant presenting as upper airway obstruction and atlanto-axial subluxation *P. Cunningham and S. Mongia*
- 928 Hyperkalaemia and rapid blood transfusion *J. R. Davies*
- 929 Olanzapine overdose *B. K. Johal and M. P. Shelly*
- 929 Dystrophin myotonia and suxamethonium *L. Kaufman*
- 929 Human psychology applies to doctors too *C. S. Webster*
- 930 Inadvertent isolated forearm *G. Titley*
- 931 Glutathione transferase alpha and inhalation anaesthetics *P. Tiainen and P. H. Rosenberg*
- 932 Nitrous oxide analgesia – a 'sting in the tail' *J. de Lima, D. Hatch and C. Torsney*
- 933 Patient-controlled propofol infusion sedation *Z. Zych*
- 933 Patient-controlled oramorph – the future? *M. Holt*
- 934 Bacterial contamination during continuous epidural treatment *A. Asumang*
- 935 Skin damage related to regional anaesthesia *D. N. Ranasinghe*
- 935 On the strange effects of fasting times *G. Verhecke*

- 936 Pethidine in labour *J. Low and S. Tordoff*
- 936 Crashed and nearly burned . . . during a LSCS! *S. Krosnar and V. Clark*
- 936 Beau's lines *D. Panagiotakopoulos and J. M. Cupitt*
- 936 National Anaesthesia Day – who cares? *S. Barrington Blackman and A. Sewell*
- 937 Faulty intravenous cannulae *M. Bannister and M. R. W. Stacey*
- 939 **Book reviews**
- 941 **Deaths of members reported to Council**

Number 10, October 2000

Editorials

- 941 Anaesthesia, what's in a name? – Time for change *L. Strumlin*
- 943 Substance misuse amongst anaesthetists *W. L. M. Baird and M. Morgan*

Main articles

- 946 Substance misuse amongst anaesthetists in the UK and Ireland. The results of a study commissioned by the Association of Great Britain and Ireland *C. B. Berry, I. B. Crome, M. Plant and M. Plant*
- 953 Closed loop control of anaesthesia: an assessment of the bispectral index as the target of control *A. Morley, J. Derrick, P. Mainland, B. B. Lee and T. G. Short*
- 960 A comparison of antagonism of rocuronium-induced neuromuscular blockade during sevoflurane and isoflurane anaesthesia *D. G. Sutcliffe, C. M. Murphy, A. Maslou, J. Uppington and G. D. Shorten*
- 965 Determination of sevoflurane alveolar concentration for tracheal intubation with remifentanyl, and no muscle relaxant *A. M. Cros, C. Lopez, T. Kandel and F. Szark*
- 970 Effects of peribulbar bupivacaine as an adjunct to general anaesthesia on peri-operative outcome following retinal detachment surgery *D. Shende, S. Sadhasivam and R. Madan*
- 976 Protective effects of plasma replacement fluids on erythrocytes exposed to mechanical stress *R. Sumpelmann, T. Schurholz, G. Marx and R. Zander*

Review article

- 980 Peripheral nerve injuries associated with anaesthesia *R. J. Sawyer, M. N. Richmond, J. D. Hickey and J. A. Jarratt*

Apparatus

- 992 Supplementary oxygenation with the laryngeal mask airway: a comparison of four devices *P. Peyton, D. Cowie and W. Howard*
- 1000 Drawbacks of pushovers *G. T. Bell and J. K. Ralph*

Forum

- 1003 A double-blind randomised comparison of ropivacaine 0.5%, bupivacaine 0.375% – lidocaine 1% and ropivacaine 0.5% – lidocaine 1% mixtures for cataract surgery *A. Perello, J. George, V. Skelton and J. Pateman*

- 1008 The effect of the addition of ropivacaine or bupivacaine upon pruritis induced by intrathecal fentanyl in labour *M. K. Shah, A. T. H. Sia and J. L. Chong*
- 1013 Reducing red blood cell transfusion in elective surgical patients: the role of audit and practice guidelines *S. V. Mallett, T. D. Peachey, O. Sanehi, G. Hazlehurst and A. Mehta*
- 1020 The incidence of transient neurological symptoms after spinal anaesthesia with lidocaine compared to prilocaine *K. de Weert, M. Traskel, M. Gielen, R. Slappendel, E. Weber and R. Dirksen*

Correspondence

- 1025 Paediatric intensive care transfers *M. Kenny and M. Peters*
J. Gudgeon
K. J. Jones
- 1026 Stress and trainees *N. Redfern*
- 1027 Testing breathing systems *J. Stevens*
- 1027 Fiberoptic intubation through a laryngeal mask airway facilitated by a guide wire *M. B. Walburn, J. Comes and I. G. Ryder*
- 1028 Auditing the application of cricoid pressure *S. Walton and A. Pearce*
- 1029 Classification of laryngoscopic view *T. M. Cook*
- 1029 A novel method of delivering vasoconstrictors to the nasal passage *P. Davies and J. J. Pandit*
- 1030 Failure of a 'Diprivan 1%' prefilled propofol syringe *D. Breslin*
R. Rowsell
- 1031 Tec 6 vaporiser raises the temperature *J. Chandler and B. Poulton*
- 1032 The effect of smoking on postoperative nausea and vomiting *R. Thomas*
B. P. Sweeney and W. Chimbra
- 1033 Cardiac arrest after video-assisted thoracoscopic drainage of pleural effusion *R. V. Johnson*
- 1033 An unexpected difficult extubation *C. P. Searl and J. Passy*
- 1034 Urgent abdominal aortic aneurysm repair and sickle cell trait *R. M. Heames and J. C. Vincent*
- 1034 Survival following ruptured aortic aneurysm *J. M. Munoz-Ram-En, E. Guasch and O. Alamo*
- 1034 Internal jugular cannulation using a long spinal needle as a seeker needle *S. Radhakrishna*
- 1035 Bronchoscopic confirmation of the correct placement of the tracheostomy tube during translaryngeal tracheostomy *D. A. Craske, A. Mallick and C. G. Nandakumar*
P. Schmid
- 1036 Transurethral vaporisation of the prostate *V. Kapoor, R. Greer, A. Bazo and D. G. Barnes*
- 1036 Iatrogenic foreign body in the bronchus *A. Dutta, K. Jain and P. Chari*
- 1037 Succinylcholine-associated postoperative myalgias ... not always! *P. F. White*
- 1038 Anaesthesia and angiotensin II receptor antagonists *J. M. S. Macdonald*
- 1038 Remifentanyl and seizures *S. Mcleod and D. R. Ball*
- 1039 Anaphylaxis caused by neostigmine *J. J. K. McNicholas and F. M. J. Harban*
- 1039 Soya bean oil in Diprivan *C. Wood and V. Raghavan*
- 1039 Vancomycin causes dangerous precipitation when infused with gelatin fluid *H.-P. Ng, K.-F. Koh and L.-S. Tham*
- 1040 Should Mendelson's Syndrome be renamed? *A. Ravalia*
- 1040 Identification of the epidural space *J. Missen*
- 1041 Keep epidurals simple *E. J. da Silva*
- 1041 Pitfalls of moisturising creams *P. Dix*
- 1042 Generic propofol: what's the point? *R. Clark and S. D. Monaghan*
- 1042 Airway protection during percutaneous tracheostomy *P. W. Doyle and S. Lowe*
- 1043 Protecting pacemakers in prone patients *E. Dana and G. Louton*

Number 11, November 2000

Editorial

- 1045 Logic in the safe practice of spinal anaesthesia *F. Reynolds*

Main articles

- 1047 The safety and efficacy of cisatracurium 0.15mg.kg⁻¹ during nitrous oxide-opioid anaesthesia in infants and children *T. Taivainen, G. H. Meakin, O. A. Meretoja, K. Wirtavuori, R. J. Perkins, A. K. Murphy, G. R. Fisher and M. R. D. Waiter*
- 1052 Isoflurane, desflurane and sevoflurane for carotid endarterectomy *V. Umbrain, J. Keeris, J. D'Haese, C. Verborgh, E. Debing, P. Van den Brande and F. Camu*
- 1058 Evaluation of predicted and actual length of stay in 22 Scottish intensive care units using the APACHE III system *A. W. Woods, F. N. MacKirdy, B. M. Livingston, J. Norrie and J. C. Howie*
- 1066 Effects of propofol on endothelial cells subjected to a peroxynitrite donor (SIN-1) *M. Mathy-Hartert, A. Mouthys-Mickalad, S. Kohnen, G. Deby-Dupont, M. Lamy and P. Hans*
- 1072 Learning fiberoptic endoscopy. Nasotracheal or orotracheal intubations first? *J. E. Smith and A. P. F. Jackson*
- 1076 The anaesthetic logbook - a survey *M. C. Nixon*

Review article

- 1081 Apoptosis: mechanisms and clinical implications *P. C. A. Kam and N. I. Ferch*

Apparatus

- 1094 The effects of syringe plunger design on drug delivery during vertical displacement of syringe pumps *M. Weiss, J. Fischer, T. Neff and O. Baenziger*
- 1099 Efficacy of the laryngeal tube during intermittent positive pressure ventilation *T. Asai, K. Murao and K. Shingu*

Case report

- 1103 Lingual thyroid - a threat to the airway *R. W. Buckland and J. Pedley*

Forum

- 1106 Costing anaesthetic practice. An economic comparison of regional and general anaesthesia for varicose vein and inguinal hernia surgery *J. Kendell, J. A. W. Wildsmith and I. G. Gray*
- 1113 Epidural catheter fixation: subcutaneous tunnelling with a loop to prevent displacement *M. Tripathi and M. Pandey*
- 1116 Intrathecal alfentanil with and without bupivacaine for analgesia in labour *D. A. Hughes and D. A. Hill*
- 1122 Ability of anaesthetists to identify a marked lumbar interspace. *C. R. Broadbent, W. B. Maxwell, R. Ferrie, D. J. Wilson, M. Gaume-Cain and R. Russell*

Correspondence

- 1127 A case for co-ordinated investigation and reporting of hypersensitivity-type drug reactions in the UK *J. Watkins, G. Wild, S. Bex and A. M. Ward*
- 1128 New house officers' knowledge of resuscitation, fluid balance and analgesia *T. Meek*
- 1128 Pre-anaesthesia assessment clinics. Beauty in the eye of the beholder? *J. F. Cosgrove*
- 1130 Gone but not forgotten! *A. H. B. Masson and J. P. Payne*
- 1131 Ventilation through a metal tracheostomy tube *M. Protopapas and C. N. Ferguson*
- 1132 Translaryngeal tracheostomy in the high-risk patient *K. R. Milligan and J. C. McCollum*
C. Byhahn, V. Lischke and K. Westphal
- 1133 Difficult intubation *R. H. James*
- 1133 Complete power failure *J. C. Tye and D. Chamley*
- 1134 Continuous flow vs. draw-over apparatus *J. A. Russell*
- 1134 An unusual case of 'gastro-oesophageal reflux' *D. Carradice, K. Alagesan and I. Moppett*
J. Knowles
- 1136 Pressure for success *I. Mackenzie*
- 1137 Prediction of degree of hypomagnesaemia during general anaesthesia *R. Sasaki, K. Hirota and A. Masuda*
- 1139 Combined emergency Caesarean section and intracerebral aneurysm clipping *K. Jaeger, H. Ruschulte, K. Muhlhaus and M. Tatagiba*
- 1140 Peripartum general anaesthesia without tracheal intubation *W. Lederer*
- 1140 Pressure ulcers during labour: the effect of epidural analgesia *H. Newton and M. D. Mitchell*
- 1141 A novel method for epidural catheter fixation *B. Poulton and P. Young*
- 1142 Tunnelled epidurals *G. R. Harrison*
- 1142 Sleepers for body piercing *I. Mackenzie*

1144 Book review**Number 12, December 2000****Editorial**

- 1147 Opportunity knocks *S. M. Willatts*

Main articles

- 1149 Sequential organ scoring as a measure of effectiveness of critical care *C. Hutchinson, S. Craig and S. Ridley*
- 1155 The role of a high-dependency unit in a regional obstetric hospital *M. Ryan, V. Hamilton, M. Bowen and P. McKenna*
- 1159 The use of a target-controlled infusion of alfentanil to provide analgesia for burn dressing changes. A dose finding study *G. Gallagher, C. P. Rae, G. N. C. Kenny and J. Kinsella*
- 1164 Menstrual cycle irregularity and the incidence of nausea and vomiting after laparoscopy *D. Harmon, P. O'Connor, O. Gleasa and J. Gardiner*
- 1168 National obstetric anaesthetic practice in the UK 1997/1998 *L. J. H. Klor, G. Jeskins, G. M. Cooper and S. Paterson-Brown*
- 1173 Inadequate pre-operative evaluation and preparation: a review of 197 reports from the Australian Incident Monitoring Study *M. T. Kluger, E. J. Tham, N. A. Coleman, W. B. Runciman and M. F. M. Bullock*

Review article

- 1179 Cuff volume and size selection with the laryngeal mask *T. Asai and J. Brimacombe*

Apparatus

- 1185 Evaluation of a spinal needle locking device for use with the combined spinal epidural technique *G. M. Stocks, S. P. Hallworth and R. Fernando*

Case report

- 1189 Survival from a lethal blood concentration of cyanide with associated alcohol intoxication *S. Kampe, R. Iffland, M. Korenkov and Ch. Diefenbach*

Forum

- 1192 Continuing medical education by anaesthetists in Scotland: activities, motivation and barriers *W. A. Chambers, K. Ferguson and G. J. Prescott*
- 1198 Ultrasonography of the femoral vessels in the groin: implications for vascular access *P. Hughes, C. Scott and A. Bodenham*
- 1202 Pharmacokinetics of transdermal fentanyl in the peri-operative period in young children *O. Paut, J. Camboulives, L. Viard, J. P. Lemoing and J. C. Levron*
- 1208 Evaluation of a pilot regimen for postoperative pain control in patients receiving oral morphine pre-operatively *J. E. Peacock, B. M. Wright, M. R. Withers, J. B. Luntley and R. E. Atkinson*

Correspondence

- 1213 Noise in the MRI scanner *G. Morton and C. Gildersleve*
- 1214 Date-expired nitrous oxide cylinders *D. Zuck*
- 1214 Failure of Datex AS/3 anaesthesia delivery unit *E. Aziz and G. M. Sanders*
O. Lasshorn
- 1215 Another case of anaesthetic machine failure *N. J. D. Macartney and J. Cohen*

- 1215 Expiratory dates on anaesthetic gas cylinders
D. N. Ranasinghe
- 1216 Unusual pulse oximetry waveform *H. Brownlow and J. Bell*
- 1216 A modification to the CodmanTM MicrosensorTM Skull Bolt Kit *G. N. Jones and J. M. Barker*
- 1217 Cricothyroidotomy comments *D. R. Ball, D. Williams and P. Jefferson*
- 1218 Not all that wheezes is asthma *J. M. Cupitt*
- 1218 Swelling in the hypopharynx as a cause of difficult tracheal intubation *T. Asai and K. Shingu*
- 1219 Retrolaryngeal extension of goitre in a morbidly obese patient leading to a difficult airway *S. Podder, A. Dutta and P. Chari*
- 1221 Acute respiratory failure secondary to severe hypokalaemia *B. R. Puddy*
- 1222 Operative tumour handling and hyperkalaemia *H. A. McLure*
- 1223 Anaphylaxis to rocuronium *S. J. Allen, A. Gallagher and L. D. Paxton*
- 1224 Isolated systolic hypertension and anaesthesia *M. Al-Khalid*
- 1225 Microbial contamination of gum-elastic bougies *N. Shah, J. R. Greig, J. R. Stephenson and S. Jankowski*
- 1225 Ventilator trigger setting in an intensive care unit *M. Haldar and J. Farrimond*
- 1226 Use of a carotid arterial line during organ harvest *P. Sutherland*
- 1226 Preparation of anaesthetic drugs in the obstetric theatre *C. E. Calow*
- 1227 Epidural anaesthesia and splanchnic blood flow *J. Low P. A. Mallinder, J. E. Hall, F. G. Bergin, P. Royle and D. J. Leaper*
- 1227 Pregnancy, anaesthesia and Guillain-Barre syndrome *I. Nesbitt*
- 1228 Von Willebrand's disease and neuroaxial analgesia *J. C. Stedeford and J. A. L. Pittman*
- 1229 Parenteral narcotic analgesia for labour pain *J. S. Amvari R. Jones, I. Volikas, R. G. W. Stacey and D. Male E. E. Aly and R. S. Shilling*
- 1230 The safest prediction of epidural analgesia *B. R. Puddy and L. B. Cook*
- 1230 Reducing the incidence of technical failures and paraesthesia in combined spinal-epidural techniques *N. Levy and R. Fernando*
- 1231 Fixation of epidural catheters *L. E. S. Carrie and R. Russell*
- 1233 Suturing epidural catheters *S. Cohen and R. Morlend*
- 1233 Epidural tunnelling techniques *T. M. Duffy*
- 1233 A simple method for testing for the kinking epidural catheter *J. Beamer and G. W. G. French*
- 1234 Value of attachments in A & E to intensive care training *P. Edgar*
- 1234 From gasman to hospital saviour: how far should we go? *I. Nesbitt*
- 1235 'For the times they are a-changing' – or are they? *P. Royle*
- 1236 **Book reviews**
- 1239 **Author/keyword indexes**

